

المقارنة Comparison

(المقارنة بين أكثر من 2 Superlative) & (المقارنة بين 2 Comparative)

لصفات ذات المقطع الواحد

بدون إضافة as نفس الصفة as	للمقارنة بين 2 er إضافة	للمقارنة بين أكثر من 2 est إضافة
as fast as	faster than	the fastest
as big as	bigger than	the biggest
as heavy as	heavier than	the heaviest

لصفات ذات المقطعين أو أكثر

as نفس الصفة as	استخدم more than	استخدم the most
as modern as	more modern than	the most common
as common as	more common than	the most modern
as beautiful as	more beautiful than	the most beautiful
as important as	more important than	the most important

الصفات الشاذة

Irregular Adjectives (comparative & superlative)

Adjective	Comparative	Superlative	Example
good	better	the best	Sara is the best girl at school.
well (healthy)	better	the best	fruit is better than sweets.
bad	worse	the worst	He is the worst driver I've ever seen.
a little	less	the least	Food is less important than water.
much - many	more	the most	Water is the most important thing in life.
far	further	the furthest	My house is the furthest one.
far	farther	the farthest	My house is farther than yours.
old (people in a family)	elder	the eldest	Bader is my elder brother.
old (general use)	older	the oldest	Ali is older than Hamad.

The Verb (To have) يملك

(have – has) → had	المضارع البسيط	الماضي البسيط	التصريف الثالث	المستمر
I – you- we - they	have	had	had	having
he - she - it	has	had	had	having

have - has

السؤال	الإثبات	النفي
Do you have a car?	I have a car.	I don't have a car.
Do they have a car?	They have a car.	They don't have a car.
Do we have a car?	You have a car.	You don't have a car.
Do the boys have a car?	The boys have a car.	The boys don't have a car.
Does he have a car?	He has a car.	He doesn't have a car.
Does she have a car?	She has a car.	She doesn't have a car.
Does Ali have a car?	Ali has a car.	Ali doesn't have a car.

have got - has got

السؤال	الإثبات	النفي
Have you got a car?	I have got a car.	I haven't got a car.
Have they got a car?	They have got a car.	They haven't got a car.
Have we got a car?	You have got a car.	You haven't got a car.
Have the boys got a car?	The boys have got a car.	The boys haven't got a car.
Has he got a car?	He has got a car.	He hasn't got a car.
Has she got a car?	She has got a car.	She hasn't got a car.
Has Ali got a car?	Ali has got a car.	Ali hasn't got a car.

Have to بمعنى يجب

Do you have to go?	السؤال	I have to go.	الإثبات	I don't have to go.	النفي
Does he have to go?		He has to go.		He doesn't have to go	
Did she have to go?		She had to go.		She didn't have to go.	

Language Functions الوظائف اللغوية

Advice <u>النصيحة</u> I advise you to + v ... You should + v... It's better... If I were you ,I would...	Agreement <u>الموافقة</u> I agree with you You are right Ok. Good idea	Apology <u>الاعتذار</u> I'm sorry I 'm so sorry I didn't mean it
Suggestion <u>الاقتراح</u> Let's + v ... How about +v +ing... What about + v +ing... Why don't you... I suggest we + v...	Disagreement <u>عدم الموافقة</u> I don't agree I disagree I'm not with you Rubbish No.	Preference <u>التفضيل</u> I prefer ...to ... I like ... more than... I'd rather.... I'd better....
Obligation <u>الإلزام</u> You must + V ... I have to + v... You have to + V... It is not allowed...	Approval <u>الاستحسان</u> Fantastic! Well done ! Excellent ! Great ! Good !	Gratitude <u>الشكر</u> Thank you I can't thank you enough. I'm grateful
Opinion <u>الرأي</u> In my opinion... I think... As I see...	Disapproval <u>عدم الاستحسان</u> How could you... It is bad... Not good I don't like it	Prohibition <u>المنع</u> You mustn't... you can't ... It is not allowed It is prohibited It is forbidden
Guessing <u>التخمين</u> Perhaps It can be ... It could be... Maybe... I think...	Blame <u>اللوم</u> It is your fault You are to blame What have you done I blame you You are wrong	Indifference <u>عدم المبالاة</u> It makes no difference to me It doesn't matter So what? Who cares? It is all the same to me
Request <u>الطلب</u> Can you Please? Could youplease? Can Iplease? Would you mind +V+ ing	Release from blame <u>عدم اللوم</u> Never mind Don't worry It is not your fault No problem	Surprise <u>المفاجأة</u> Oh ! Really! I am amazed I was surprised
Warning <u>التحذير</u> Don't Never.... Be careful ! Look out ! It is dangerous.	Disbelief <u>عدم التصديق</u> I don't believe that Nonsense ! Rubbish ! You are joking You must be dreaming	Sympathy <u>التعاطف</u> How sad /terrible/awful I was shocked to hear .. I was so sorry to hear ... Poor (name)